## Fascinating Facts

## The Mystery of the Amazon Rainforest

## The Amazon Basin

- •The world's largest rainforest is located in the Amazon Basin. It is thought to be the oldest tropical forest area in the world.
- •The Amazon River is the world's second longest river. It is over 4,000 miles long.
- •The Amazon River drains an area almost the size of the United States.
- •The high temperatures, rainfall, and humidity in the rainforest provide excellent conditions for plant and animal life.
- •There are an estimated 30 million species of insects living in the Amazon Rainforest.
- •Watch out! Piranhas and giant anacondas live in the Amazon River!
- •Twenty percent of the world's oxygen is produced in the Amazon Basin.
- •Over 120 different types of medicines are made from materials found in the Amazon Rainforest.
- •There are 750 different types of trees just in two acres of the Amazon Rainforest. That's more than all the types of trees in North America!
- •One-third of all the animal species in the world live in the Amazon Basin!

