



ANSWER KEY

Student Workbook

Answer Key

Page 4

1. cultural: having to do with the ideas, skills, arts, tools, and way of life of a certain people at a certain time
2. economic: having to do with the making, selling, and using of goods and services
3. constitutional: having to do with agreement with a nation's constitution

Page 5

1.N; 2.S; 3.S; 4.S; 5.N; 6.N

Page 6

Essential Skills first activity: N; S; N; S; N; N; S

Essential Skills second activity: 1.T; 2.F; 3.F; 4.T; 5.F

Page 7

1. Cotton is harvested in the fields; 2. Seeds are removed; 3. Raw cotton is shipped to market;
4. Cotton fibers are made into thread

Page 8:

Essential Skills: 1. 75%; 2. 25%; 3. 3%

Quick Review: 1.F; 2.T; 3.T; 4.F; 5.T

Page 10:

1. William Lloyd Garrison; 2. Sojourner Truth; 3. Frederick Douglass; 4. Harriet Tubman

Page 11

Quick Quiz: 1.C; 2.B; 3.A; 4.D

Quick Review: 1.F; 2.T; 3.T; 4.F; 5.T

Page 12

1. Keeping warm; 2. In a little closet; 3. A large wooden tray or trough; 4. Oyster shells or pieces of shingles; 5. No; the people who ate the fastest or got the best position got the most food; 6. Pushing another child or if someone said something bad about him; 7. Answers will vary

Page 14

1.b; 2.a; 3.c; 4.b; 5.a

Page 15

1. There was no jury so the slave had to live by one person's decision. 2. The slave could not testify so he could not say why he ran away. 3. The commissioner received more money to send a slave back to slavery than to free him, so he would very likely rule against the slave.

Page 16

Quick Review: 1. 1850; 2. MC; 3. 1850; 4. MC; 5. MC; 6. 1850

Essential Skills: 1.S; 2.N; 3.S; 4.N; 5.S

Enrichment: b. slavery

Page 17

Quick Quiz: 2, 3, 1

Look It Up!: Yes

Enrichment: b. Missouri Compromise

Page 18

1. Republican; 2. Republican; 3. Democratic; 4. Opposed

Page 20

Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas

Page 21

1. Pennsylvania (F); 2. Delaware (B); 3. Maryland (B); 4. Virginia (S); 5. West Virginia (B); 6. Kentucky (B); 7. Missouri (B); 8. North Carolina (S); 9. South Carolina (S); 10. Georgia (S); 11. Alabama (S); 12. Mississippi (S); 13. Louisiana (S); 14. Texas (S); 15. California (F); 16. Florida (S); 17. New Jersey (F); 18. Connecticut (F); 19. Rhode Island (F); 20. Massachusetts (F); 21. Maine (F); 22. New Hampshire (F); 23. Vermont (F); 24. New York (F); 25. Ohio (F); 26. Indiana (F); 27. Illinois (F); 28. Iowa (F); 29. Michigan (F); 30. Wisconsin (F); 31. Minnesota (F); 32. Kansas (F); 33. Oregon (F); 34. Arkansas (S); 35. Tennessee (S)

Page 22

1.a; 2.b; 3.b; 4.a; 5.b; 6.c; 7.c; 8.b; 9.c; 10.b

Page 23

1. South Carolina; 2. April 12, 1861; 3. Confederates (South)

Page 24

1. North; 2. North; 3. North; 4. North had a huge advantage in the Civil War.

Page 25

1.T; 2.T; 3.F; 4.T; 5.F; 6. F

Page 27

Quick Review: 1.D; 2. A; 3.B; 4.E; 5.C

Think About It!: 1. Jefferson Davis; 2. General Grant; 3. General Lee; 4. Abraham Lincoln; 5. Stonewall Jackson

Page 28

Chronological order: 7, 10, 2, 8, 1, 4, 5, 9, 3, 6

Dates: November 1860; April 1861; 1850; December 1860; 1820; 1854; 1857;
February 1861; 1852; 1859

Page 29

1. 1,200; 2. About 60 percent; 3. b. Confederates

Page 30

Checkmarks by 2, 4, and 5

Page 31

1. 270; 2. 550; 3. 1,800; 4. 3,650; 5. 17,300

Page 32

1.F; 2.T; 3.F; 4.T; 5.F

Page 34

Quick Quiz: 1.T; 2.F; 3.F; 4.T; 5.T

Math Experience: 87 years

Map Skill Builder: 1. Fort Sumter; 2. Manassas; 3. Antietam; 4. Vicksburg; 5. Gettysburg

Page 35

RAILROAD

Page 36

1. Georgia; 2. outdoors; 3. disease; 4. Amputation; 5. germs

Page 37

1. Send one army through Virginia's Shenandoah Valley, send another to Richmond, and send a third army to Atlanta

2. He planned to devastate their land.

3. General Grant moved into Richmond and captured the Confederate capital.

Page 38

1.B; 2.A; 3.E; 4.D; 5.C

Page 39

Checkmarks by 2, 3, and 5

Page 40

Essential Skills First Activity: 1.S; 2.S; 3.B; 4.B; 5.S; 6.N

Essential Skills Second Activity: 1. South; 2. North

Page 41

Quick Review: 2, 1, 3

Page 42

Quick Review: 1. after; 2. Ford's Theatre in Washington, D.C.; 3. John Wilkes Booth; 4. He jumped onto the stage and ran away, but was found 12 days later and killed.; 5. Springfield; 6. seven million

Special Economics Activity: 1. worth a little more than face value; 2. because it is a collector's item

Page 43

1. Reconstruction; 2. Freedmen's Bureau; 3. animals, equipment, and supplies but not land; 4. landowners; 5. No

Page 44

1. banned; 2. citizens; 3. slaves

Page 45

Quick Review: 1.A; 2.C; 3.B

Reading Activity: 1. Malice: feeling of wanting to hurt or harm someone; Lincoln means that he has no ill will toward those in the South.

2. charity: the giving of money or help to people in need; Lincoln means he wants help to be given to the needy on both sides of the conflict.

3. He is talking about the soldiers who are fighting in the war or fought in the war.

4. Lincoln wanted to heal the nation and establish peace.

Pages 46 and 47

1.A; 2.B; 3.A; 4.D; 5.A; 6.A; 7.C; 8.D; 9.C; 10.D; 11.A; 12.C; 13.B; 14.C; 15.A; 16.A; 17.D; 18.B; 19.C; 20.A